

San Francisco State University
International Relations 321/PSI 321
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DEVELOPMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES IN AFRICA

I SCOPE, CONTENT AND EXPECTED LEARNING OUTCOME:

The course will examine African development as a context and concern for contemporary foreign policy. The course will analyze the mobiles of foreign policy of African states in the post cold war era. Focus is on flux; states of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) -- with special attention to West Africa, Ethiopia, Somalia, Tanzania, Kenya and Southern Africa and Central Africa particularly with respect to post-apartheid relations. Socioeconomic conditions, leadership and nation states' ideologies of development will be assessed in terms of their determinative effects of foreign policy decisions. Also will be studied Pan-Africanism as an historic objective of both Africans and Black Americans. The course also evaluates the effectiveness of the African solidarity organizations with reference to the role of non-African influences by paying serious attention to the constraints and opportunities, which challenge the Pan-African theoretic in international relations.

The objectives include the emphasis on the relevance of African affairs in contemporary international relations for modern Americans. They are to correct information about African people and provide pride and dignity, to eliminate myths about African people in order to strengthen confidence in Africans and world people in general.

In sum, the learning outcomes and objectives are the following:

- 1) to familiarize students with the physical, social, cultural, political and economic environment of Africa;
- 2) to be aware and integrate knowledge and skills around the big issues of African development (historical and cultural traditions, government and stability, peace and war, capacity building, environment, women's issues, population, agriculture, industries, education, health, infrastructure, economic underdevelopment and poverty, etc.)
- 3) to apply knowledge and skills to solve problems such as reversing the process of underdevelopment;
- 4) to foster an understanding of the major analytical and policy issues surrounding the problems of development, political, economic technical and business in Africa;
- 5) to be aware and approach cultural, ethnic, or social diversity on the continental level and understand how a given problem or achievement may be experienced differently;
- 6) to be aware and explore problems and issues brought about by colonialism, imperialism and globalism;

- 7) to develop capacity for critical analysis and synthesis;
- 8) to be aware of and explore problems and issues from different disciplinary approaches;
- 9) to understand and appreciate the complexities presented by the problem of development and be aware of the impact that solutions can have on people, communities, societies and nation-states;
- 10) and finally to be aware of the limited options of Africa's new nation-states.

II REQUIREMENTS:

Classes will meet on Monday, Wednesday and Friday (workshops or movies) in a lecture-discussion format from 10:10-11:50 a.m.

All students will join functional or regional policy groups in the third week of the semester. Policy groups are responsible for assigning background reading for panel discussions of their policy topics, occurring during the last month of the course.

Each student will write three 7-typewritten-page book reviews on books selected from the lists given. The first review is due after four (4) weeks, the second due after another set of four weeks, and the third after another set of four weeks. Alternatively, a student can choose to write a major research paper or a policy paper on a problem of his/her choice or emerging from his/her policy group activities, if she/he has the background, based on an outline approved by the instructor before September 7. Papers are due two weeks before the final class meeting. Late papers will be penalized

III GRADING POLICY:

Grades will be based on two short essay examinations (a midterm and a final counting for 20 percent each), the research paper or book reviews (50 percent) and class participation (10 percent).

IV COURSE MATERIALS:

REQUIRED READINGS: BOOKS FOR PURCHASE:

1a. A. Y. Yansané (AYY(a)), *Decolonization and Dependency: The Problem of Development of African Societies*, Westport, CN: Greenwood Press, 1980.

or

1b. A. Y. Yansané (AYY(b)), *Decolonization of West African States of French Colonial Legacy: Comparison and Contrast: Development in Guinea, the Ivory Coast and Senegal*, Cambridge, MA: Schenkman Publishing Co., 1984. (1989 edition).

or

1c. A. Y. Yansané (AYY(c)), *Prospects for Recovery and Sustainable Development*, Westport, CN: Greenwood Press, 1996.

or

1d. A. Y. Yansané (AYY(d)), *Development Strategies in Africa in the 1990s*, Westport, CN: Greenwood Press, 1996.

1e. A. Y. Yansané, *READER*(e)

2a. Carol Lancaster, *Aid to Africa: So Much to Do, So Little Done*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999. or

2b. Paul Collier, *The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing and What Can Be Done*

About It? New York: Oxford University Press,

2007. or

2c. Damisa Moyo, *Dead Aid*, London: Barnes & Noble, 2009.

2d. Chris Alden, *China in Africa*, London: Zed Books, 2007.

3a. Douglas Johnson, *The Root Causes of Sudan's Civil Wars*, Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. or

3b. Theodore Trefon, *Reinventing Order in the Congo: How people Respond to State Failure in Kinshasha*, London: Zed Books Ltd., 2004. or

3c. John Iliffe, *A History of the African AIDS Epidemic*, Athens & Oxford: Ohio University Press, 2006. or

3d. Anton A. Van Niekerk and Loretta M. Kopelman, (Eds.), *Ethics and AIDS in Africa: The Challenge to Our Thinking*, New York: Left Coast Press,

2006. or

3e. Greg Campbell, *Blood Diamonds: Tracing the Deadly Path of the World's Most Precious Stones*, New York: Basic Books, 2004.

3f. Michael Barnett, *Eyewitness to a Genocide*, Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 2002.

4a. Benno Ndulu et al., (Eds.), *The Political Economy of Economic Growth in Africa, 1960-2000*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

4b. Deborah Eade, *Development, NGOs, and Civil Society*, New York & Oxford, UK: Oxford University, 2000.

4c. Michael Kevane, *Women & Development In Africa*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2004.

V LIST OF BOOKS ON AFRICA FOR REVIEW

FIRST SET OF BOOKS TO BE REVIEWED FIRST SET OF BOOKS TO BE REVIEWED

- 1). Robert E. Evenson, and Terri Raney, *The Politically Economy of Genetically Modified Foods*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2007. (2 books).
- 2). Fabrizio Bresciani, (Ed.), *Beyond Food Production: The Role of Agriculture in Poverty Reduction*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2007.
- 3) Robert H. Bates, *When Things Fell Apart: State Failure in Late Century Africa*, N.Y: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- 4). David Burch, and Geoffrey Lawrence, (Eds.), *Supermarkets and Agri-food Supply Chains:*

- Transformations in the Production and Consumption of Foods*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2007.
- 5). Amy S. Patterson, *The Politics of AIDS in Africa*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2006.
 - 6). Fiona Smith, *Agriculture and the WTO: Towards a New Theory of International Agricultural Trade Regulation*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2009.
 - 7). Sanusha Naidu & Kweku Ampiah, (Eds.), *Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon*, Portland, OR: International Specialized Book Services (ISBS), 2008.
 - 8). Robert I. Rotberg, (Ed.), *Battling Terrorism in the Horn of Africa*, Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2005.
 - 9). Babafemi Akinrinade, *Human Rights and State Collapse in Africa*, Portland, OR: ISBS, 2008.
 - 10). Curtis Keim, *Mistaking Africa: Curiosities and Inventions of the American Mind, (Second Edition)*, Boulder, CO: The Perseus Books Group, 2008.
 - 11). Alex De Waal, *Famine That Kills: Darfur, Sudan*, New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.
 - 12). Fraser Cameron, *US Foreign Policy After The Cold War: Global Hegemon or Reluctant Sheriff?* (Second Edition), New York: Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, 2005.
 - 13). Mohammed O. Maundi, I. William Zartman et al., *Getting in: Mediators' Entry into The Settlement of African Countries*, Herndon, VA: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2006.
 - 14). Peter Oosterveer, *Global Governance of Food Production and Consumption: Issues & Challenges*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2007.
 - 15). Reba A. Carruth, (Ed.), *Global Governance of Food and Agriculture Industries: Transatlantic Regulatory Harmonization and Multilateral Policy Cooperation for Food Safety*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2006.
 - 16). Joseph Cooper, (Ed.), *Global Agricultural Policy Reform and Trade: Environmental Gains & Losses*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2006.
 - 17). Alexander Sarris & David Hallam, (Eds.), *Agricultural Commodity Markets and Trade: New Approaches to Analyzing Market Structure and Instability*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2006. .
 - 18). Dele Olowu and Soumana Sako, (Eds.), *Better Governance and Public Policy: Capacity Building for Democratic Renewal in Africa*, Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, Inc., 2003.
 - 19). Wendy Holmes, *Protecting the Future: HIV Prevention, Care and Support Among Displaced and War-Affected Populations*, Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, 2003.
 - 20). Robert Pollin, Mwangi wa Githinji and James Heintz, *An Employment-Targeted Economic Program for Kenya*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2008.
 - 21). Ondine Barrow and Michael Jennings, (Eds.), *The Charitable Impulse: NGOs and Development in East and North East Africa*, Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, Inc., 2001.
 - 22). Derick Brinkerhoff and Benjamin L. Crosby, *Managing Policy Reform: Concepts and Tools for Decision-Makers in Developing and Transitioning Countries*, Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press, Inc. 2001.
 - 23). Robert Pollin, Gerard A. Epstein, James Heintz, and Léonce Ndikumana, *An Employment-Targeted Economic Program for South Africa*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2007.
 - 24). Ashok Chakravarti, *Aid Institutions and Development: New Approaches to Growth*,

- Governance and Poverty*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2005.
- 25). Jason Brownlee, *Authoritarianism in a Age of Democratization*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
 - 26). Thad Dunning, *Crude Democracy: Natural Resource Wealth and Political Regimes*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
 - 27). M. Rodwan Abouharb, *Human Rights and Structural Adjustments*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
 - 28). Bjorn Lomborg, (Ed.), *Solutions for the World's Biggest Problems: Costs and Benefits*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
 - 29). John Hagan and Wenona Rymond-Richmond, *Darfur and the Crime of Genocide*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
 - 30). Francois du Bois and Antje du Bois-Pedain, *Justice and Reconciliation in Post-Apartheid South Africa*, New York : Cambridge University Press, 2008.
 - 31). Antje du Bois-Pedain, *Transitional Amnesty in South Africa*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
 - 32). Mark Kende, *Constitutional Rights in Two Worlds: South Africa and the United States*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
 - 33). Malcolm Evans and Rachel Murray, (Eds.), *The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: The System in Practice 1986-2006 (2nd Edition)*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
 - 34). Obiora Chinedu Okafor, *The African Human Rights System, Activist Forces and International Institutions*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
 - 35). Jennifer Gandhi, *Political Institutions under Dictatorship*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
 - 36). Victor A. Peskin, *International Justice in Rwanda and the Balkans*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
 - 37). Ray Murphy, *UN Peacekeeping in Lebanon, Somalia and Kosovo: Operational and Legal Issues in Practice*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
 - 38). David Little, *Peacemakers in Action: Profiles of Religion in Conflict Resolution*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
 - 39). Julie Flint and Alex deWaal, *Darfur: A New History of a Long War*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan and Zed Books, 2009.
 - 40). Frank Ackerman, *Can We Afford the Future? The Economics of a Warming War*, New York: Palgrave/Macmillan and Zed Books: 2009.
 - 41). Paul Todd et al., *Spies, Lies and the War on Terror*, New York: Palgrave/Macmillan And Zed Books, 2009. Global Health Watch, *Global Health Watch*, New York: Palgrave/Macmillan and Zed Books, 2009.
 - 42). Nicholas Shaxson, *Poisoned Wells: The Dirty Politics of African Oil*, New York: Palgrave/Macmillan, 2008.
 - 43). Tom Porteus, *Britain & Africa*, New York: Palgrave/Macmillan, 2008.
 - 44). Claire Mercer, Ben Page and Martin Evans, *Development and the African Diaspora: Place and the Politics of Home*, New York: Palgrave/Macmillan, 2009.
 - 45). Kojo Amanor and Sam Moyo, *Land and Sustainable Development in Africa*, New York: Palgrave/Macmillan, 2008.
 - 46). Joseph Mensah, (Ed.), *Noeliberalism and Globalization in Africa: Contestations on the Embattled Continent*, New York: Palgrave/Macmillan, 2008.
 - 47). Usman A. Tar, *The Politics of Neoliberal Democracy in Africa: State and Civil*

- Society in Nigeria*, New York: Palgrave/Macmillan, 2008.
- 48). Kempe Ronald Hope, *Poverty, Livelihoods, and Governance in Africa: Fulfilling the Development Promise*, New York: Palgrave/Macmillan, 2008.
 - 49). Oliver P. Richmond, *Peace-Building: Critical Developments and Approaches*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
 - 50). Francisco Parra, *Oil Politics: A Modern History of Petroleum*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
 - 51). T. N. Srinivasan, *Trade, Growth and Poverty Reduction: Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small States in the Global Economic System*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publishing, 2009.
 - 52). Willem Heemskirt, Suzanne Nederloff and Bertus Wennink, *Outsourcing Agricultural Advisory Services: Enhancing Rural Innovation in Sub-Saharan Africa*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publishing, 2008.
 - 53). Ariel Dinar, Rashid Hassan, Robert Mendelsohn, and James Benhin, (Eds.), *Climate Change and Agriculture in Africa: Impact Assessment and Adaptation Strategies*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Pub. , CEEPA & The World Bank 2008.
 - 54). Mohammad A. Razzaque and Edwin Laurent, (Eds.), *Global Rice and Agricultural Trade Liberalisation: Poverty & Welfare Implications for South Asia*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publ., 2008.
 - 55). Netherlands Water Partnership, *Smart Finance Solutions: Examples of Innovative Financial Mechanisms for Water and Sanitation*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publ., 2009.
 - Aboidun S. Bankole, Adeolu O. Adewuyi, Olumuyiwa Alaba and T. Ademola Oyejide, *Enhancing Investment in West Africa: The Role of Investment Instruments in Economic Partnership Agreement Negotiations*, Sterling, VA: Stylus, 2009.
 - 56). Christopher Stevens, Jane Kennan and Mareike Meyn, *The CARIFORUM and Pacific ACP Economic Partnership Agreements: Challenges Ahead*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publ., 2009.
 - 57). Lino Briguglio, Gordon Cordina, Nadia Farrugia, and Constance Vigilance, (Eds.), *Small States and the Pillars of Economic Resilience*, Sterling, VA: Stylus, 2008.
 - 58). Michael Hopkins, *Corporate Social Responsibility and International Development: Is Business the Solution?* Sterling, VA: Stylus, 2008.
 - 59). Steve Bermart, *The World Bank and the Gods of Lending*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publ., 2008.
 - 60). Dinesh Dodia, *The Emerging Debt Problems of Small States*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publ., 2008.
 - Nick Devas, with al. *Financing Local Government*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publ., 2008.
 - 61). United Nations World Food Programme, *Hunger and Markets: World Hunger Series, 2009*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Pub., 2009.
 - 62). Susan Christopherson and Jennifer Clark, *Remaking Regional Economies: Power, Labor and Firm Strategies*, Clifton, NJ: Routledge, 2009.
 - 63). Nancy Birdsall, (Ed.), *The White House and the World: A Global Development Agenda for the Next*

US President,

Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2008.

64). Abraham F. Lowenthal, et al., *The Obama Administration and the Americas: Agenda for Change*, Washington, DC:

The Brookings Institution Press, 2009.

65). R. Nicholas Burns & Jonathan Price, (Eds.), *The Global Economic Crisis and Potential Implications for Foreign*

Policy and National Security, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 2010.

66). Susan E. Rice et al., (Eds.) *Confronting Poverty: Weak States and US national Security*, Washington, DC:

The Brookings institution, 2010.

67). Robert M. Collins, *Transforming America: Politics and Culture During the Reagan Years*, NY: Columbia

University Press, 2009.

68). Carl G. Pedersen, *Barack Obama's America*, NY: Columbia University Press, 2009.

69). Andrew Wroe and Jon Herbert, (Eds.), *Assessing the George W. Bush Presidency*, NY: Columbia University Press, 2009.

70). Warren I. Cohen, *America's Response to China: A History of Sino-American Relations*, NY: Columbia University Press, 2009.

71). Laurent Cohen-Tanugi, *The Shape of the World to Come: Charting the Geopolitics of a New Century*, NY: Columbia

University Press, 2009.

72). José Antonio Ocampo et al., *Growth and Policies in Developing Countries : A Structuralist Approach*, NY: Columbia

University Press, 2009.

72). Christopher Jaffrelot, *The Emerging States: The Wellspring of a New World Order*, NY: Columbia University Press, 2009.

73). Daniel Finke, *European Integration and Its Limits: Intergovernmental Conflicts and Their Domestic Origins*, NY:

Columbia University, 2010.

74). Joshua Craze and Mark Huband, (Eds.), *The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the Challenge of the Twenty-first Century*,

New York: Columbia University, 2009.

SECOND SET OF BOOKS TO BE REIEWED

1)Richard Dowden, *Africa: Altered States, Ordinary Miracles*, Boulder, CO: The Perseus Books Group, 2009.

2).Julia Wright, *Sustainable Agriculture*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publ., 2008.

3). Serge Michel and Michel Beuret, *China Safari : On the Trails of Beijing's Expansion*, Boulder, CO: The Perseus Books Group, 2009.

4). Martin Meredith, *The Fate of Africa: A History of Fifty Years of Independence*, Boulder, CO: The Perseus Books Group, 2009.

5). Janice Love, *Southern Africa in World Politics: Local Aspirations and Global*

- Entanglements*, Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2005.
- 6). Ellen B. McCullough, Prabhu L. Pingali and Kostas G. Stamoulis, (Eds.), *The Transformation of Agri-Food Systems: Globalization, Supply Chains and Smallholder Farmers*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publ., 2008.
 - 7). Nicholas Stern, *The Global Deal: Climate Change and The Creation of a New Era Of Progress and Prosperity*, Boulder, CO: The Perseus Books Group, 2009.
 - 8). Mark Engler, *How To Rule The World: The Coming Battle over the Global Economy* Boulder, CO: The Perseus Books Group, 2008.
 - 9). Charles R. Morris, *The Two Trillion Dollar Meltdown: Easy Money, High Rollers, and the Great Credit Crash*, Boulder, CO: The Perseus Books Group, 2009.
 - 10). Martin Meredith, *Diamonds, Gold, and War: The British, the Boers, and the Making of South Africa*, Boulder, CO: The Perseus Books Group, 2008.
 - 11). Constance McDermott, Benjamin Cashore and Peter Kanowski, *Global Environmental Forest Policies: An International Comparison*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publ., 2010.
 - 12). Laura A. German, Alain Karsenty and Anne-Marie Tiani, (Eds.), *Governing Africa's Forests in a Globalized World*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publ., 2009..
 - 13). Rodney Bruce Hall, *Central Banking as Global Governance: Constructing Financial Credibility*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
 - 14). Richard Ned Lebow, *A Cultural Theory of International Relations*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
 - 15). Steven E. Lobell et al., (Eds.), *Neoclassical Realism, the State and Foreign Policy*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
 - 16). United Nations, *Economic Report on Africa: Capital Flows and Development Financing in Africa*, New York: United Nations Publications, 2006.
 - 17). United Nations, *Flat World, Big Gaps: Economic Liberalization, Globalization, Poverty and Inequality*, New York: United Nations Publications, 2006.
 - 18). Jose Antonio Ocampo and Rob Vos, *Uneven Economic Development*, Palgrave/Macmillan and Zed Books, 2009.
 - 19). Edward Fullbrook, *Pluralist Economics*, Palgrave/Macmillan and Zed Books, 2009.
 - 20). Nayan Chandra, *Bound Together: How Traders, Preachers, Adventurers, and Warriors Shaped Globalization?* New Haven: Yale University Press, 2009.
 - 21). Martin Wolf, *Why Globalization Works*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2009.
 - 22). Duncan Green, Mark Fried, (Eds.), *From Poverty to Power: How Active Citizens and Effective States Can Change the World?* Sterling, VA: Stylus Publishers/Kumarian Press, 2008.
 - 23). Bernard Berendsen, (Ed.), *Democracy and Development*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publishers, 2008.
 - 24). Paul Steele, et al. (Eds.), *Poverty Reduction That Works: Experience of Scaling Up Development Success*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publishers, 2008.
 - 25). George Martine, et al., (Eds.), *The New Global Frontier: Urbanization, Poverty and Environment in the 21st Century*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publishers, 2008.
 - 26). Abdullah A. Mohamoud, (Ed.), *Shaping a New Africa*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publishers, 2007.
 - 27). Luca Tacconi, (Ed.), *Illegal Logging: Law Enforcement, Livelihoods and the Timber Trade*,

Published with CIFOR Earthscan Forestry Library and Stylus Publ., 2008..

- 28). John F. Clark, *The Failure of Democracy in the Republic of Congo*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2008.
- 29). Princeton N. Lyman & Patricia Dorff, (Eds.), *Beyond Humanitarianism: What You Need to Know about Africa and Why It Matters*, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution Press, 2007.
- 30). Ralph Hamann, et al. (Eds.), *The Business of Sustainable Development in Africa: Human Rights, Partnerships, Alternative Business Models*, Washington DC: The Brookings Institution Press, 2009.
- 31). John N. Paden, *Muslim Civic Cultures and Conflict Resolution: The Challenge of Democratic Federalism in Nigeria*, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution Press, 2005.
- 32). Martin Meredith, *The Fate of Africa: From the Hopes of Freedom to the Heart of Despair*, Millwood, New York: Labyrinth Books, 2006.
- 33). Ike Okonta, *Where Vultures Feast: Shell Human Rights and Oil*, Millwood, NY: Labyrinth Books, 2003.
- 34). World Bank, *World Development Report 2009: Reshaping Economic Geography*, Washington DC: World Bank Publications, 2008.
- 35). World Bank, 1) *MiniAtlas of Millennium Development Goals: Building a Better World*, (64 Pages) (2005);
2) *MiniAtlas of Human Security* (66 Pages) (2008)
3) *Green MiniAtlas* (64 pages) (2004)
4) *MiniAtlas of Global Development* (64 pages), (2004)
Washington, DC: World Bank Publications, 2004, 2005, 2008.
- 36). Arjan de Haan, *How the Aid Industry Works: An Introduction to International to International Development*, Sterling, VA: Stylus, 2009.
- 37). Percy S. Mistry and Nikhil Treebhohun, *The Export of Tradeable Services in Mauritius A Commonwealth Case Study in Economic Transformation*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Pub., 2009.
- 38). Edmond Amann, (Ed.), *Regulating Development: Evidence from Africa and Latin America*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2007.
- 39). Paul Cook and Sarah Mosedale, (Eds.), *Regulation, Markets and Poverty*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2008.
- 40). Robert Stimson, et al., *Leadership and Institutions in Regional Endogenous Development*, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2008.
- 41). Severine Deneulin and Lia Shahani, (Eds.), *An Introduction to the Human Development & Capacity Approach*, Sterling, VA: Stylus Publ., 2009.
- 42). S. C. M. Paine, (Ed.), *Nation-Building, State Building, and Economic Development: Case Studies and Comparisons*, Armonk, N.Y: M. E. Sharpe, 2009.
- 43). Helge Pharo and Monika Pohle Fraser, (Eds.), *The Aid Rush: Aid Regimes in Northern Europe during the Cold War*; (two volumes or two books), Portland, OR: International Specialized Book Services (ISBS), 2008.
- 44). Jeremy Levitt, (Ed.), *Mapping New Boundaries in International Laws*, Portland; OR: ISBS, 2008.
- 45). Babafemi Akinrinade, *Human Rights and State Collapse in Africa*, Portland, OR: ISBS, 2008.
- 46). Sanusha Naidu, (Ed.), *Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon?* Portland, OR: ISBS, 2008.
- 47). Seema Shekhawat & Debidatta Aurobinda Mahapatra, (Eds.), *Afro-Asian Conflicts: Changing Contours, Costs*

- and Consequences*, Portland, OR: ISBS, 2008.
- 48). Charles Wankel, (Ed.), *Alleviating Poverty Through Business Strategy: Global Case Studies in Social Entrepreneurship*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- 49). Charles Wankel and James A. F. Stoner, (Eds.), *Innovative Approaches to Global Sustainability*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- 50). Soala Ariweriokuma, *The Political Economy of Oil and Gas in Africa: The Case of Nigeria*, Clifton, NJ: Routledge, 2008.
- 51). Carlos Pelàez, *Globalization and the State: Volume I, International Institutions, Finance, the Theory of State and International Trade*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- 52). Carlos A. Pelàez and Carlos M. Pelàez, *Globalization and the State : Volume II, Trade Agreements, Inequality, the Environment, Financial Globalization, International Laws and Vulnerabilities*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- 53). Rajani Kannepalli Kanth, (ED.), *The Challenge of Eurocentrism: Global Perspectives, Policy, and Prospects*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- 54). Jean-Paul Fitoussi and Jacques Le Caheux, (Eds.), *Report on the State of the European Union : Crisis in the EU Economic Governance*, Volume 3, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- 55). Ming Wan, *The Political Economy of East Asia: Surviving for Wealth and Power*, CQ Press, 2008.
- 56) Kojo Amanor and Sam Moyo, *Land and Sustainable Development in Africa*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- 57). Joseph Mensah, (Ed.), *Neoliberalism and Globalization in Africa: Contestations on the Embattled Continent*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- 58). Claire Mercer, Ben Page and Martin Evans, *Development and the African Diaspora: Place and the Politics of Home*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- 59). Usman A. Tar, *The Politics of Neoliberal Democracy in Africa: State and Civil Society in Nigeria*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- 60). Kempe Ronald Hope, Sr. *Poverty, Livelihoods, and Governance in Africa: Fulfilling the Development Promise*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- 61). Sadhi Dar and Bill Cooke, (Eds.), *The New Development Management: Critiquing the Dual Modernization*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- 62). Diego Sanchez-Ancochea and Kenneth C. Shadlen., (Eds.), *The Political Economy of Hemispheric Integration: Responding to Globalization in the Americas*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- 63). Stephen C. Smith, *Ending Global Poverty: A Guide to What Works*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- 64). Jorgen Dige Pedersen, *Globalization, Development and the State: Performance of India and Brazil since 1990*, NY:

- Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- 65). Willem Schinkel, *Globalization and the State*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- 66). Philip Nel, *The Politics of Inequity in Developing Countries*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- 67). Leo Panitch & Martijn Konings, *American Empire and the Political Economy of Global Finance*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- 68). Marc Shelhase, *Globalization, Regionalization and Business, : Conflict, Convergence and Influence*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- 69). Michael Pugh, Neil Cooper and Mandy Turner, (Eds.), *Whose Peace? Critical Perspectives n the Political Economy of Peace-Building*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
70. Paul Collier, Catherine Pattillo & Charles C. Soludo, (Eds.), *Economic Policy Options for a Prosperous Nigeria*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

THIRD SET OF BOOKS TO BE REVIEWED

- 1). Todd J. Moss, *African Development: Making Sense of the Issues and Actors*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner Publishers, 2007.
- 2). Pierre Englebert, *State Legitimacy and Development in Africa*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner Publishers, 2002.
- 3). United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), *Human Development Report 2009*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- 4). Douglas Dowd, *Inequality and the Global Economic Crisis*, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- 5). April A. Gordon and Donald L. Gordon, (Eds.), *Understanding Contemporary Africa*, (4th Edition), Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner Publishers, 2004.
- 6). E. Gyimah-Boadi, (Ed.), *Democratic Reform in Africa: The Quality of Progress*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner Publishers, 2004.
- 7) Victor T. Levine, *Politics in Francophone Africa*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner Publishers, 2007.
- 8). Gretchen Bauer and Scott D. Taylor, *Politics in Southern Africa: State and Society in Transition*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner Publishers, 2005.
- 9). Margaret C. Lee, *The Political Economy of Regionalism in Southern Africa*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner Publishers, 2004.
- 10). Benedikt Franke, *Security Cooperation in Africa*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner Publishers, 2009.
- 11). Morten Boas and Kevin C. Dunn, (Eds.), *African Guerrillas: Raging Against the Machine*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner Publishers, 2007.
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- 75) David E. Long et al. (Eds.), *The Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa*, Boulder, CO: Perseus Books, 2007.
(two books: 592 pp).
- 76) Robert O. Freedman, (Ed.), *Contemporary Israel: Domestic Politics, Foreign Policy and Security Challenges*, Boulder, CO: Perseus Books, 2008.

COURSE OUTLINE

WEEKS 1 & 2

Introduction: Read a fictional novel or AYY, “Elements of Cultural, Political & Economic Universals in West Africa”.

Africa’s Facts

WEEKS 3-4

Read:

1. AYY(a),or
2. AYY(b), or
3. AYY(c),or
4. or AYY(d), or
- 5.or A.Y.Y (e)

Read all the READER, by the end of the fourth week.

Decolonization & Development as a Context and Concern for Foreign Policy:
Dependency & Clientelism
Africa in the 1980s, 1990s & Beyond.

WEEKS 5-6

Read:

One book from the second set on Aid.

Lectures on Alternative Theories & Strategies: Transformationist or Incremental
TNCs & FDI

TRADE/AID/CLIENTELISM and Dependency/Imperialism

WEEKS 7-8

Read:

Read on Africa's Problem Areas: Ethnic Conflicts, AIDS, etc.

WEEKS 9-10

Read on Economic Development and Lectures on
World Economic Structural Factors/ Africa in International Relations
Analysis of Policy Potentialities of African Development:
Constraints & Limited Options

WEEKS 11 & 12

Read:

Economic, Political & Military Relations with Europe & the World:
The LOME Accord; The OAU & Attempt at Economic & Political Integration; Sources of Conflict;
Political Trends; Strategies for Change

WEEKS 13 & 14

Read Expert Opinions

Recent Policy Papers A Call for a Higher Level International Cooperation
The World Economic Order: The Old & New & Alternative Strategies.

SUGGESTED POLICY GROUPS AND PANEL DISCUSSION TOPICS OR CASE STUDIES if we have times to do so.

1. The Global World & Africa (Africa/Europe, Africa/USA, Africa/Saudi Arabia & Middle East, Africa/China and India).
2. Terrorism and Africa.
3. Conflict in Central Africa.
4. South Africa's Roles & Functions in New Africa.
5. Conflict in the Horn of Africa.

OUTLINE OF GRADUATE PAPERS

Selection of a hypothesis in the field of economic, political, and business development (for graduate students). Formulate it in an operational way and state the alternative hypotheses that purport to explain the phenomena. State the implications of the hypotheses. Design and present data whereby the hypothesis could be tested. (You do not have to do the calculations or conduct significance tests; only describe the method you would follow, present your data and state your reasons for expecting that the test would be a good one). Please discuss with the instructor the paper that you propose to write no later than the end of the third week of class. The paper will account for 50% of the final grade, with the two brief exams and class participation making the balance.

AFRICAN FICTION LIST

Jumbam, K., *The White Man of God* (1980) Cameroun.
Beti, Mongo, *The Poor Christ of Bomba* (1971) Cameroun.
Peters, Lenrie, *The Second Round* (1965) Gambia
Sokko, H., *The Gathering Sun* (1977) Tanzania
Mkufya, W.E., *The Wicked Walk* (1977) Tanzania.
Ruhumbika, G., *Village in Uhuru* (1969) Tanzania.
Kalilmugogo, G., *The Pulse of the Woods* (1974) Uganda.
Armaah, A.K., *Fragments* (1973) Ghana.
Why Are We So Blessed? (1973)
Soyinka, Wole, *The Interpreters* (1965) Nigeria.
Season of Anomy (1973)
Ake: The Years of Childhood (1981)
Achebe, Chinua, *Things Fall Apart* (1962) Nigeria.
No Longer at Ease
Man of the People
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Akpan, N.U., *The Wooden Gong* (1965) Nigeria.
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Sunset in Biafra (1973)
Emcheta, B., *The Bride Price* (1976) Nigeria.
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Sellassie, Sahle, *Shinega's Village* (1964) Ethiopia.
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Kahiga, Samuel, *The Girl from Abroad* (1974) Kenya.
When Stars are Scattered (1979)
Ngugi Thiongo, *Petals of Blood* (1977) Kenya.
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Sembene, Ousmane, *God's Bits of Wood*
Aidoo, Ama Ata *The Dilemma of a Ghost and Anoma* (1965)
No Sweetness Here
Our Sister Killjoy
Fall, Aminata Sow, *The Beggars Strike*
Djebar, Assia, *Fantasia: An Algerian Cavalcade*
Diallo, Nafissaton, *A Dakar Childhood*
Gordime, Nadime, *July's People*
Head, Bessie, *A Question of Power*
Matshoba, Mtutuzel, *Call Me Not a Man* (1979)
Mzamahe, Mobulelo V., *The Children of Soweto* (1982)
Nwapa, Flora, *Efuru*

Okpewho, Isidoro, *The Last Duty* (1976)

Okri, Ben, *Flowers and Shadows* (1980)