CITATIONS-how to cite information within the text

One author:
- Hall (2003) indicates similar patterns for investing.
- US firms account for most of the FDI in the world economy (Hall, 2003).

Three or more authors-one article:
  OR (after the first citation)
- Holland et al. (1983) also found that…

Several articles, single + multi-authors:
- After the Civil Rights movement a growing number of racial/ethnic scholars such as Almaguer (1975), Barrera (1978), and Takaki (1979) challenged…
- The subject of this study seemed to perform their duties as determined by the institutional arrangements within which they worked (Watson, Kumar, & Michaeelsen, 1993; Cox, Lobel, & McLoed, 1991; Fitzgerald, 1993).

Exact Quotation of Sources:
- Charles W. Hall (2003) raises some interesting causes and implications about “import quotas and voluntary export restraints” (p.176).
- He stated, “An import quota is a direct restriction on the quantity of some good that may be imported into another country” (Hall, 2003, p.176), as noted earlier.

Citing two or more works by the same author:
- According to Charles W. Hall (1994; 2003), “low-cost transportation has made it more economical to ship products around the world.”
REFERENCES (end of document referencing books, scholarly articles, journals, etc…)

Book, 1 author:

Book, 2 authors:

Journal, 1 author:

*Note: 17 (1): 121-154. is the formatted way to indicate where one’s journal is from. In other words, it reads out to mean Volume 17, first issue/issue 1, pages 121-154.

Journal, 2 authors:

*The following references for magazine and newspaper articles can be referred to as a footnote or as an end of the essay reference, but not both.

Magazine Article:

Newspaper Article:
EXAMPLES OF INTERNET-BASED REFERENCES

Individual works:

Journals:

*When citing a printout of the text in your document instead of the original journal article use [n.p.] (no pagination) since no page numbers exist.

Full-text internet articles:

Newspapers:

Encyclopedias: